

REFERENCE MATERIAL CERTIFICATE

PATULIN IN ACETONITRILE

1. General information

This document is designed and the certified value(s) and uncertainty(ies) are determined in accordance with ISO Guide 31 [1] and Eurachem / CITAC Guides [2,3].

2. Description of the Reference Material (RM)

Name:	Patulin in acetonitrile
CAS number:	149-29-1
Catalog number:	DRE-A15896000AL-100
Lot #:	1000046443
Certificate version:	1
Expiry date:	12.11.2025
Starting material:	Patulin, Lot # S21271P, Romer Labs Diagnostic GmbH
Physical description of RM:	Solution of Patulin in acetonitrile
Packaging and amount of RM:	<u>DRE-A15896000AL-100</u> : Amber glass ampoules fitted with teflon faced butyl septa and aluminium crimp cap, solution of 1 mL
Name and address of the manufacturer:	Romer Labs Division Holding GmbH Technopark 5 3430 Tulln, Austria www.romerlabs.com , office-europe@romerlabs.com
Name and address of the supplier:	LGC Standards GmbH Mercatorstraße 51, 46485 Wesel, Germany Tel: +49(0)2 81 98 87 0, Fax +49(0)2 81/98 87 199 www.lgcstandards.com

2.1 Intended use of the RM

- for laboratory use only
- calibration of analytical instruments

2.2 Instruction for the correct use of the RM

The ampoules should be stored at -18 to -22°C or below in a dark place. Before usage of the RM, the ampoules should be allowed to warm to room temperature. The recommended minimum sub-sample amount for all kinds of application is 100 µL. The expiry date of this RM is based on the current knowledge and holds only for proper storage conditions in the originally closed flasks/packages.

2.3 Hazardous situation

The normal laboratory safety precautions should be observed when working with this RM. Further details for the handling of this RM are available as material safety data sheet (MSDS).

REFERENCE MATERIAL CERTIFICATE

3. Certified values and their uncertainties

Patulin in acetonitrile		
Compound	Mass concentration ^a	
Patulin	Certified value ^b	Uncertainty ^c
	100.0 µg/mL	± 1.4 µg/mL
^a Values are based on preparation data and confirmed experimentally by HPLC-UV ^b Mass concentration based on weighed amount, purity and dilution step ^c Expanded uncertainty U (k = 2) of the value u _c according to GUM [4]		

3.1 Calculation of uncertainty

The uncertainty of the calibrant solution was calculated on the basis of preparation [5].

Uncertainty components	Description	Standard uncertainty (u)	
Purity (P) of solid Patulin (the uncertainty of the purity corresponds to the standard deviation of repeated measurements)	P = 99.3 ± 1.0 %	u (P) = 0.6 %	a
Weighing procedure weighted sample: m _{ws} = 50.352 mg	U(m) = 0.0019 mg + 9.20 * 10 ⁻⁶ * m _{Toxin} u(m) = U(m)/2	u (m) = 0.001 mg	b
Dilution procedure volumetric flask: V _f = 500 mL	calibration: 500 mL ± 0.25 mL repeatability: 0.1 mL volume expansion solvent	u (cal) = 0.1 mL u (rep) = 0.1 mL u (Vol. exp.) = 1.2 mL u (V) = 1.2 mL	c d e f

^a Maximum tolerance of purity (rectangular distribution) was divided by $\sqrt{3}$

^b Calculation of this u-value is based upon the uncertainty formula for the weighed amount as given in the calibration report from annual balance calibration

^c A triangular distribution (division by $\sqrt{6}$) was chosen for the calculation of u (cal)

^d Based on a series of ten fill and weigh experiments on a typical 500 mL flask; the value was used directly as a standard deviation

^e Based on the density of 0.7857 g/cm³ at temperature T = 20°C and a maximum temperature variation of ± 3°C, of volume expansion, relative volume expansion coefficient of acetonitrile is 1370 * 10⁻⁶/°C [6], volume expansion term (rectangular distribution) was divided by $\sqrt{3}$

^f The three contributions are combined to give the u (V) = $\sqrt{u(\text{cal})^2 + u(\text{rep})^2 + u(\text{Vol. exp.})^2}$

Calculation of the combined uncertainty u_c and the expanded standard uncertainty U

$$c_{\text{Toxin}} = \frac{10 \times m_{ws} \times P}{V_f} = \frac{10 \times 50.352 \times 99.3}{500} = 100.0 \text{ mg/L}$$

$$\frac{u_c(c_{\text{Toxin}})}{c_{\text{Toxin}}} = \sqrt{\left[\frac{u(P)}{P}\right]^2 + \left[\frac{u(m)}{m_{ws}}\right]^2 + \left[\frac{u(V)}{V_f}\right]^2} = \sqrt{\left[\frac{0.6}{99.3}\right]^2 + \left[\frac{0.001}{50.352}\right]^2 + \left[\frac{1.2}{500}\right]^2} = 0.007$$

$$u_c(c_{\text{Toxin}}) = c_{\text{Toxin}} \times 0.007 = 100.0 \times 0.007 = 0.7 \text{ mg/L}$$

Calculation of expanded standard uncertainty U using a coverage factor k = 2

$$U(c_{\text{Toxin}}) = u_c(c_{\text{Toxin}}) \times 2 = 0.7 \times 2 = 1.4 \text{ mg/L} \approx 1.4 \text{ µg/mL}$$

REFERENCE MATERIAL CERTIFICATE

4. Discussion of traceability

This calibrant is certified on the basis of gravimetric preparation [5]. Thus the certified value (mass concentration of Patulin) is based on the weighed amount of the starting material and is therefore traceable to the stated purity of the solid raw material. High purity material represents a practical realization of concentration units, through conversion of mass to molar quantity.

5. Confirmation of certified value by HPLC-UV

The certified concentration of Patulin of the gravimetric prepared solution was confirmed by HPLC-UV against an independently prepared reference batch of Patulin calibrant.

column	Phenomenex Kinetex C18, 100x 3mm, 2.6µm	
injection volume	25 µL sample	
solvent A	acetonitrile / water (5 / 95)	
solvent B	acetonitrile	
sample dilution	1:10 with water	
flow rate	0.5 mL / min	
gradient	time in minutes (min)	% solvent B
	0.0 – 3.0	0
	3.0 – 6.0	0 - 33
	6.0 – 10.0	33 - 65
	10.0 – 12.0	65
	12.0 – 12.1	65 - 0
	12.1 – 16.0	0
DAD settings	276 nm	

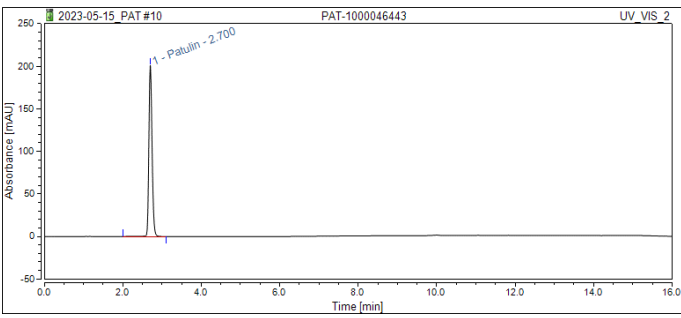


Figure 1: HPLC-UV chromatogram of Patulin

	time [min]	area	concentration ^a [µg/mL]
Patulin	2.700	18.856	99.2 ± 3.0

^a Mean of 6 replicate measurements against reference batch, confidence interval with P = 95 %

6. Further information

The purchaser must determine the suitability of this product for its particular use. Romer Labs Division Holding GmbH makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, other than its products meet all quality control standards set by Romer Labs Division Holding GmbH. We do not guarantee that the product can be used for a special application.

approved for release by: Laurence Treccani-Chinelli, Global Supply Chain Manager - LGC Standards

date: 23.05.2023

References:

- [1] ISO Guide 31:2015 - 1-18, "Reference materials – contents of certificates, labels and accompanying documentation"
- [2] Eurachem / CITAC Guide, 1-37, (2003), "Traceability in Chemical Measurement"
- [3] Eurachem / CITAC Guide CG4, 1-133, (QUAM:2012.P1), "Quantifying Uncertainty in Analytical Measurement", 3rd Ed.
- [4] International Organization for Standardization (ISO), (2008), "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement", (GUM 1995 with minor corrections) 1st Ed. Geneva, Switzerland
- [5] R.D. Josephs, R. Krska, S. MacDonald, P. Wilson, H. Pettersson, J. AOAC Int. **86**, 50-60, (2003), "Preparation of a Calibrant as Certified Reference Material for Determination of the Fusarium Mycotoxin Zearalenone"
- [6] E.W. Flick, (1998), "Industrial Solvents Handbook", 5th Ed., Noyes Data Corp. Westwood NJ